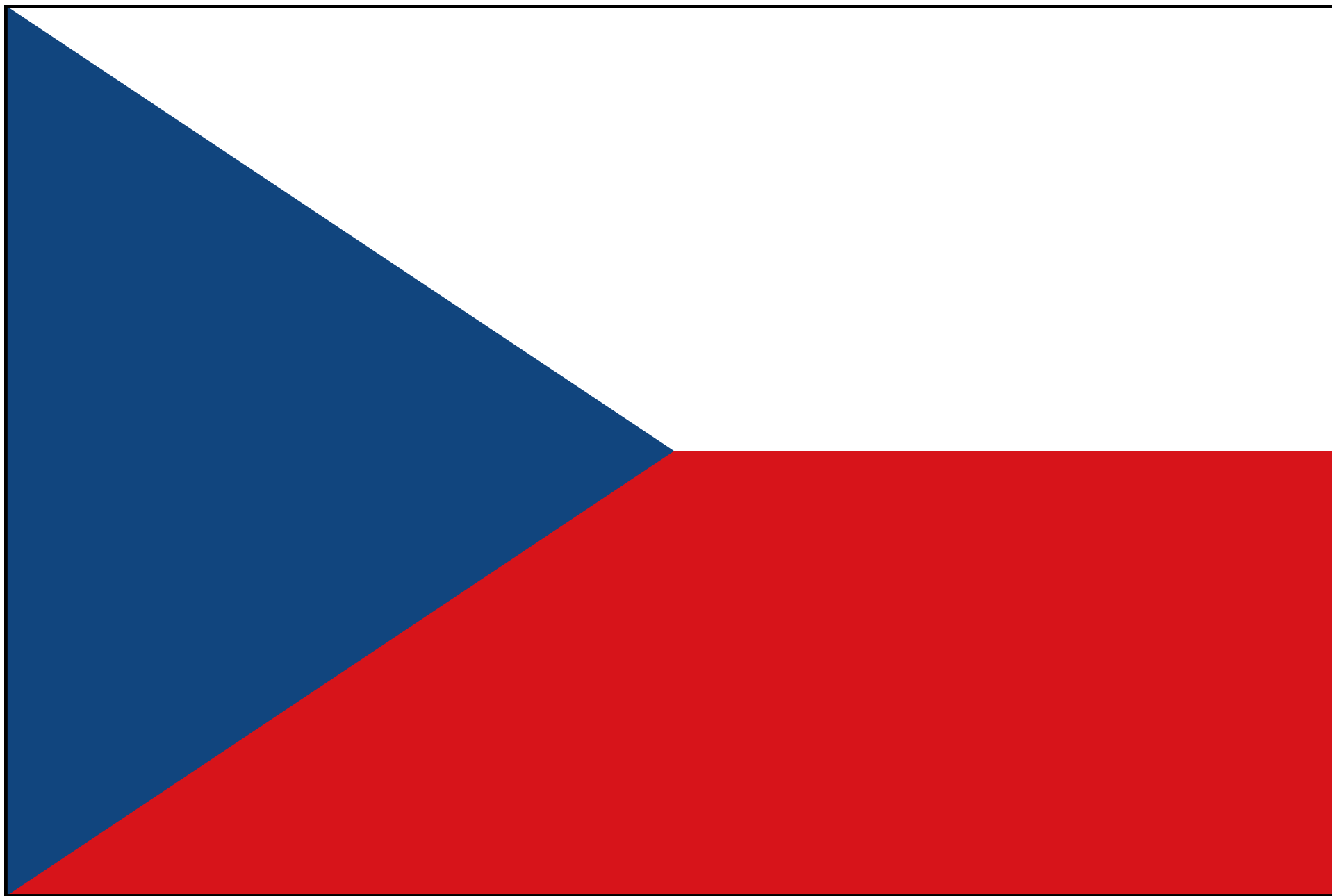




Tchéquie