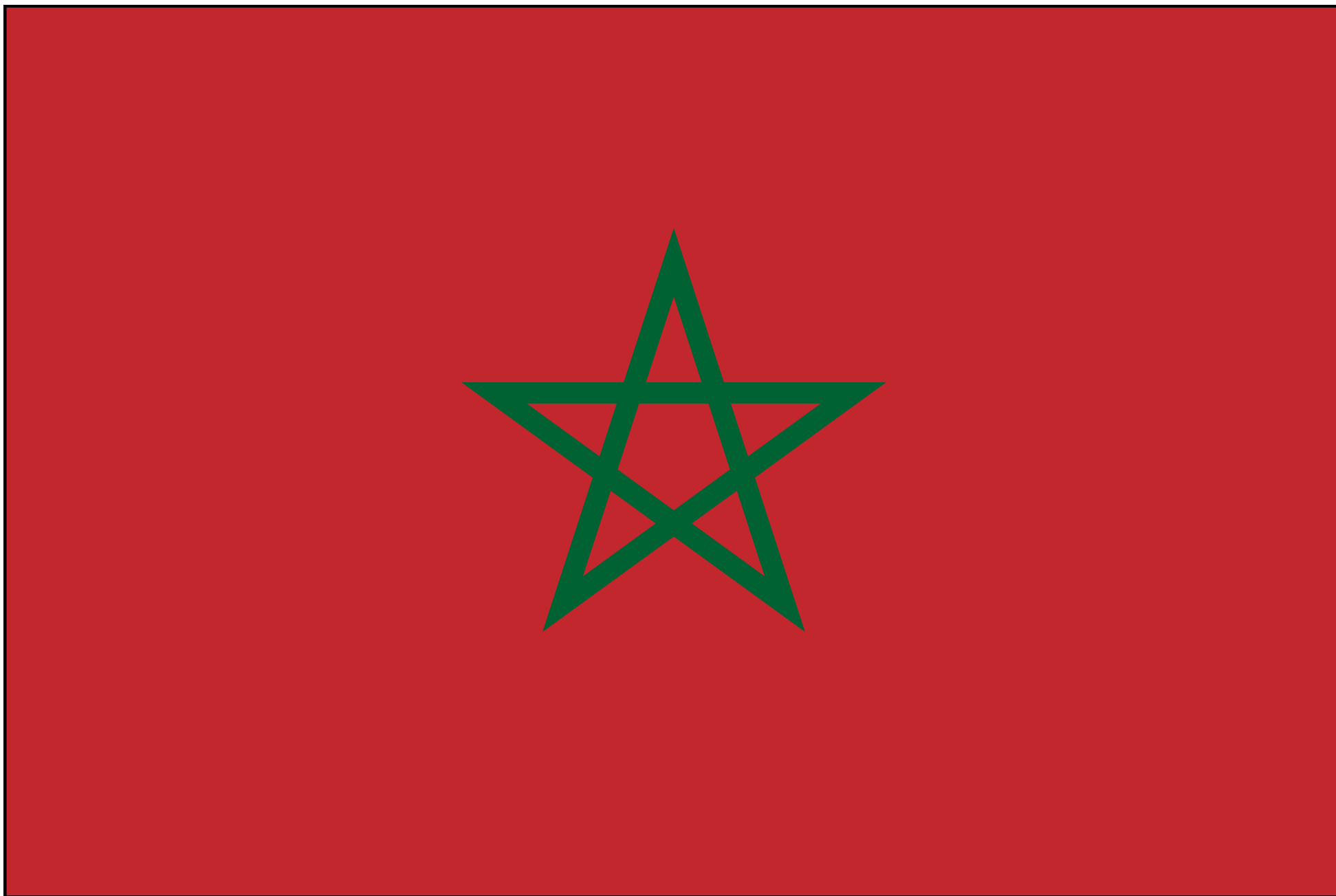




Maroc