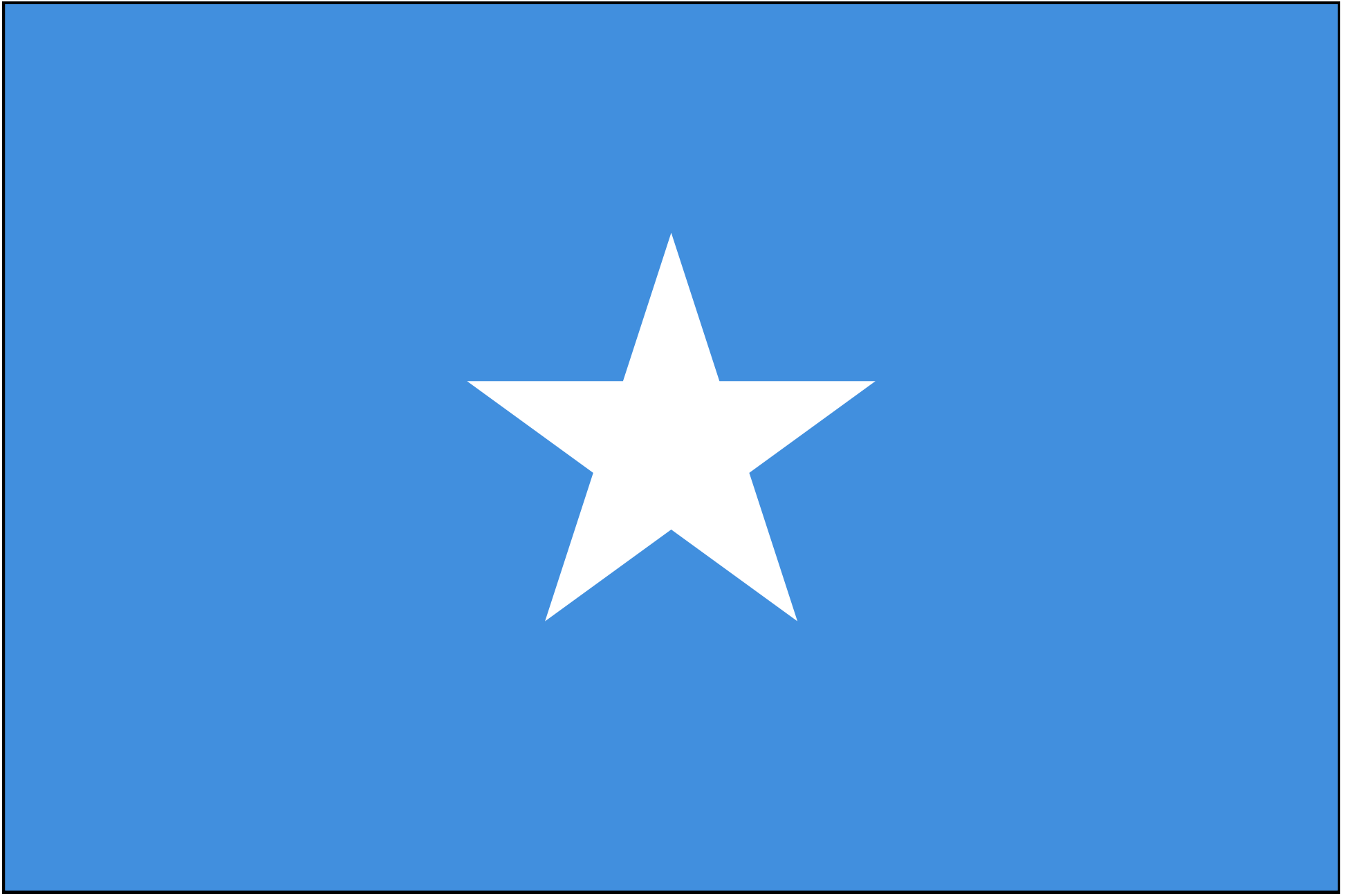




Somalia