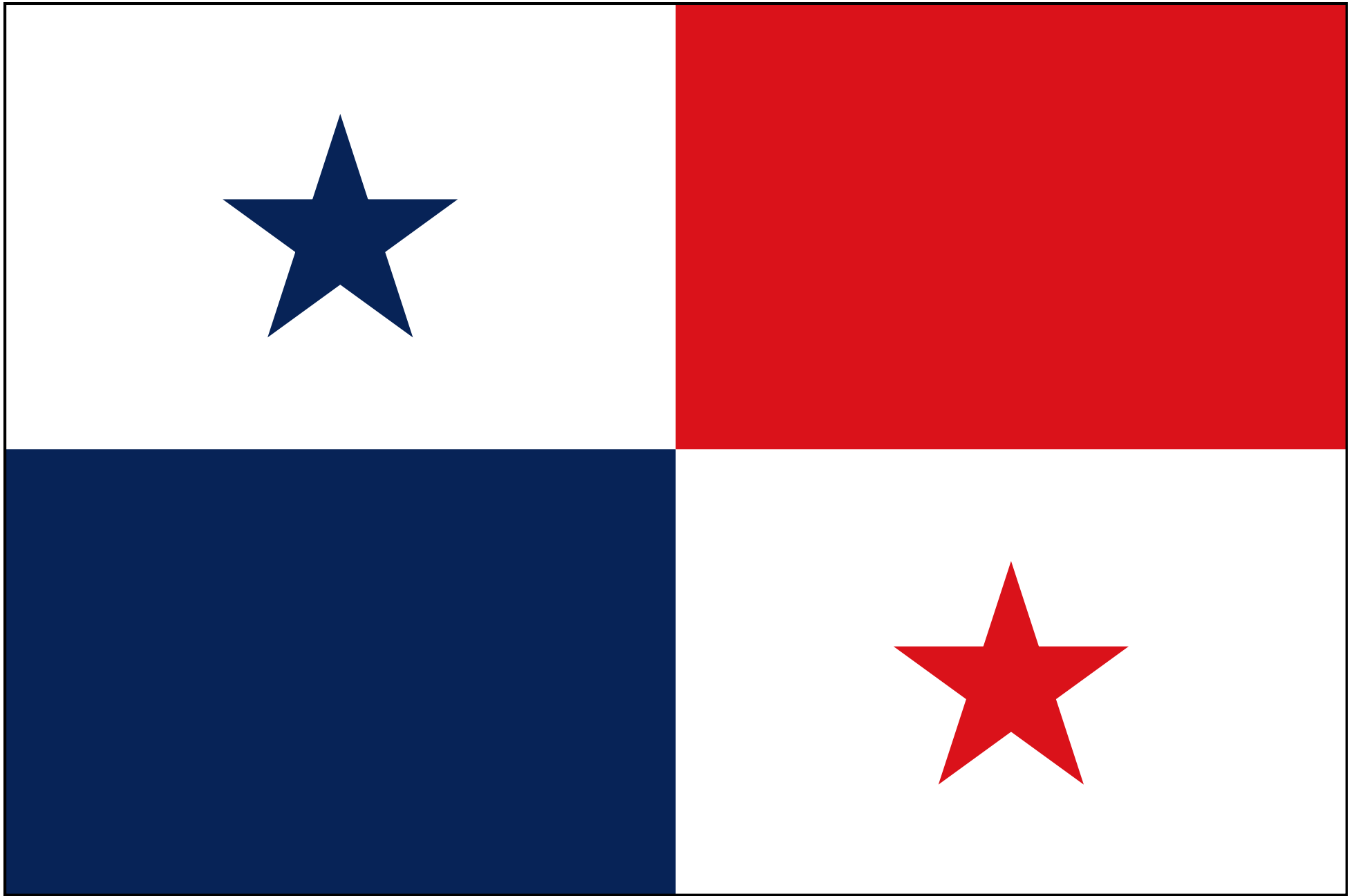




Panama